

## **Задание 1. Аудирование.**

Прослушайте запись и определите, являются ли утверждения 1-10 верными (True) или ложными (False). Вы услышите запись дважды.

1. Sean managed to do 62 different jobs a year.
2. After talking to his dad, Sean knew what job he wanted to do.
3. An accident outside of work prevented him from returning to his previous job.
4. He found the majority of jobs on the Internet.
5. In search of jobs Sean did a lot of travelling.
6. He took a few short breaks between the jobs.
7. Sean saved quite a lot of money while he was working.
8. Sean was short of money because he gave most of it to charity.
9. The most tiring experience for Sean was running a farm.
10. He thinks it's important to work with people who you have a lot in common with.

## **Задание 2. Чтение.**

**2.1. Установите соответствия между заголовками А-Г и текстами 1-8. Используйте каждую букву ТОЛЬКО ОДИН РАЗ. В задании один заголовок лишний.**

1. There are more than 40 research projects being carried out at Davis Station in Antarctica. It is home to physicists, biologists, weather observers, mechanics, communication technicians, electricians, carpenters, plumbers, a doctor and a chef. There is also a station leader whose job is to keep everyone happy and productive and to look after all the paperwork. They have good food, comfortable buildings, telephone, entertainment, the internet, but for many months at a time no chance of leaving.
2. Chocolate chip cookies were actually a mistake! One day in 1903, Ruth Wakefield, while baking a batch of cookies, noticed she was out of bakers' chocolate! As a substitute she broke some semi-sweetened chocolate into small pieces and put them in the dough. She thought that the chocolate would melt in the

dough and the dough would absorb it. When she opened up the oven, she realized she had invented the tasty treat called chocolate chip cookies!

3. Reporter Rob Spence is planning to have a camera embedded in his eye socket and become a 'bionic reporter'. Spence, who lost one of his eyes when he was young, says he has a prototype in development and that one day the replacement of even healthy eyes with bionic ones may become commonplace. 'It seems shocking now, but it will become more and more normal,' he said.

4. Job is the physical or mental work that a person does in this capitalistic system with the purpose of earning money. Some people work because of this reason, to earn the money to survive, pay the bills, rent and buy what they need. Other people think about their jobs as the meaning of their existence and they do it with pleasure. Nowadays, the job is one of the most important activities that regulates the human life.

5. The financial industry comprises of various businesses such as banks, credit union, credit card companies, stock brokerages, accountancies companies, insurance companies, consumers finance companies, and investment funds. Financial industries are an integral part of all developed as well as developing countries. There are various areas of finance where one can work. Jobs in financial industries are considered respectable in society. Companies generally hire graduates who are efficient in demonstrate numeracy and have good analytical skills.

6. An employee is someone employed permanently by an organization. They are on an employer's payroll with laws protecting their rights. They usually have access to employment benefits such as healthcare coverage, and their employers must withhold and pay taxes on their wages. A contingent worker is someone who may be hired by an employer when needed. A person will undertake work temporarily and an organization isn't obligated to provide continuous or permanent work for them.

7. Job refers to an assigned activity that an individual does for consideration, whereas work is an activity done by an individual for themselves. Also, the job refers to a designated post or position in a company, whereas work doesn't describe any position. The number of activities an individual does can be calculated in a job because the activities to be done are specified, whereas the number of activities done as work cannot be calculated. The activities done at a job are specific and almost the same every day, whereas the activities done at work are general and are not the same every day.

8. Seasonal jobs operate for one or more seasons during the year. For instance, many jobs at mountain resorts and amusement parks are seasonal — employees work for a set number of months, like during the ski season or summer season. Depending on the position, a seasonal job may be temporarily full time or part time. During the holiday season, retail businesses often hire extra workers to help meet additional customer demands. These positions offer a variety of shifts. Some warehouses, for example, may need workers to fill overnight shifts, while department stores may need additional weekend workers.

A. Seasonal workers are required

B. Varied community

C. Varied world of finance

D. Unexpected invention

E. Do you work or do you do a job?

F. Money rules the world

G. Artificial eye

H. Job: a pleasure or a burden

I. Are you ready to work full-time?

**2.2. Прочитайте текст и заполните пропуски (9-14) частями предложений, обозначенных буквами А-Г. Одна из частей в списке А-Г лишняя.**

### **Top 5 Most Dangerous Jobs**

In the job world, not all fields of employment are equal. While many of us spend our working hours in secure and comfortable offices or other low-hazard settings, 9 \_\_\_\_\_.

Some of these jobs may be jobs you didn't consider to be as dangerous as they are, and it may help you to understand why some of these jobs should probably be higher paying than they are. Here are the top five jobs that we consider to be the most dangerous.

#### **Logging Workers**

When you think of dangerous jobs, logging might not be the first to come to mind. However, this industry of work consistently ranks as one of the deadliest. Logging workers operate 10 \_\_\_\_\_. The risk of being struck by falling trees or getting caught in equipment accidents makes this job exceptionally hazardous.

### **Commercial Fishermen**

Spending your days on the wide-open blue ocean may appear romantic, however, commercial fishermen endure some of the most severe working conditions you could imagine. 11 \_\_\_\_\_, they are continually exposed to life-threatening situations. Capsized vessels, drownings, and extended work hours cause commercial fishing to be one of the most dangerous professions.

### **Pilots and Flight Engineers**

Taking to the skies might seem like a dream come true for many, yet for aviators and flight engineers, it signifies engaging in a high-stakes profession. 12 \_\_\_\_\_, these aviation professionals deal with a variety of potential hazards, of which many if not dealt with properly will ultimately lead to death. Their steadfast commitment to safety and rigorous training is the way to avoid these perils.

### **Roofers**

Roofing might seem like a straightforward occupation, but it is anything but safe. Rooftop workers labor at dizzying heights, 13 \_\_\_\_\_.

The utilization of bulky tools and equipment amplifies the danger. Adherence to rigorous safety protocols and utilization of safety gear are indispensable for safeguarding laborers in this dangerous field.

### **Construction Workers**

Construction sites are busy hubs of activity, but they are also breeding grounds for danger. Construction workers face the constant risk of falls from scaffolding or heights, electrical hazards, heavy machinery accidents, 14 \_\_\_\_\_. Safety protocols and training are paramount to keeping workers safe in this high-risk industry.

As technology advances and safety practices evolve, we can only aspire to witness improvements in the safety of individuals who devote themselves to these callings. It is imperative to acknowledge the risks borne by these workers and the significance of prioritizing safety in their workplaces.

Whether through enhanced training, more stringent safety regulations, or progress in technology, we must endeavor to shield those who place themselves in harm's way to sustain the functioning of our world.

- A. are constantly exposed to the elements and the possibility of freefalling from incredible heights
- B. Whether confronting mechanical breakdowns, navigating inclement weather, or combating exhaustion from extended hours
- C. there are some people whose daily routines at work expose them to potential harm
- D. and exposure to hazardous materials which can result in health issues later in life
- E. Thus, very few people are eager to be engaged in this dangerous activity.

F. in remote and rugged terrain, using heavy machinery to bring down and transport massive trees

G. Braving unpredictable waters, dangerous weather, and heavy equipment

### Задание 3. Грамматика/Вокабуляр.

**3.1. Прочитайте текст. Для пунктов 1-10 выберите варианты (A, B, C or D), которые грамматически или лексически соответствуют содержанию текста.**

#### Adriano's story

Adriano was brought up in a small town in northern Italy. Although his family worked in the clothing industry, he had no (1) \_\_\_\_\_ in this, and even when very young, he (2) \_\_\_\_\_ cooking better than sewing. The aroma of freshly roasted garlic and homemade tomato sauce (3) \_\_\_\_\_ more to him than the finest fabrics. His passion for food (4) \_\_\_\_\_, so after leaving school, Adriano went on to study cookery in a nearby city. Later he became (5) \_\_\_\_\_ to a celebrated cook in Paris, staying there for two years before moving to London. There he got a good (6) \_\_\_\_\_ in a top hotel, cooking for such famous guests as the Queen of England and the President of Italy.

In 1991, he moved to San Francisco to take (7) \_\_\_\_\_ the kitchens of a famous restaurant, and two years later, fulfilled his life-long dream of opening his own restaurant. It (8) \_\_\_\_\_ very well, and when a small building next to his restaurant became (9) \_\_\_\_\_, he also opened a lunch-time pasta bar.

For Adriano, (10) \_\_\_\_\_ a restaurant is about hospitality, and, of course, eating. He still works in the kitchen to ensure that the customer gets good food prepared with the best ingredients.

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|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1 A ambition   | B interest   | C desire     | D aim        |
| 2 A considered | B concluded  | C preferred  | D chose      |
| 3 A meant      | B stated     | C expressed  | D indicated  |
| 4 A raised     | B extended   | C enlarged   | D grew       |
| 5 A schoolboy  | B apprentice | C pupil      | D scholar    |
| 6 A work       | B role       | C employment | D position   |
| 7 A up         | B over       | C out        | D to         |
| 8 A did        | B had        | C made       | D gave       |
| 9 A achievable | B spare      | C available  | D extra      |
| 10 A leading   | B heading    | C running    | D commanding |

**3.2. Для пунктов (11-20) прочитайте приведенный ниже текст. Преобразуйте слово, данное в скобках, так чтобы оно грамматически/лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.**

### Job interviews

Most people feel rather (11) \_\_\_\_\_ (nerve) when they go for an interview for a new job. This is not surprising as getting a job one wants is important. People being interviewed expect the interviewers to be (12) \_\_\_\_\_ (object), matching an applicant against a job (13) \_\_\_\_\_ (describe). However, what often happens in reality is that the interviewers make (14) \_\_\_\_\_ (decide) that are little more than reactions to the (15) \_\_\_\_\_ (person) of the applicant.

Even skilled interviewers may, without realizing it, (16) \_\_\_\_\_ (conscious) favour people who make them feel at ease. With this in mind, if you go for an interview you should try to make a good (17) \_\_\_\_\_ (impress) from the start by presenting the interviewers with the very best version of yourself, emphasizing the (18) \_\_\_\_\_ (vary) of skills you have. You must appear very positive and as (19) \_\_\_\_\_ (enthusiasm) as possible. It is for you to convince the interviewers that you are (20) \_\_\_\_\_ (definite) the most suitable person for the job.

Критерии оценивания: за каждый правильный ответ – 1 балл. Максимум 20 баллов.

#### **Задание 4. Письмо.**

You have 20 minutes to do this task.

You have received a letter from your English-speaking friend Lola who writes

*... At school we're doing projects on the most popular professions of today. I haven't thought about it much but I guess I'd like to become a famous designer one day. And what about you? Have you made up your mind on what you're going to be? How will you choose your future profession? Does anyone help you to make the right decision?*

*Well, now I should be going and help Mom around the house...*

Write back to Lola.

In your letter

- answer her questions
- ask **3 questions** about her household chores

Write 120-140 words.

Remember the rules of letter writing.